

'ESCM' ~ The 10 Essential Skills **for Classroom Management**

The Foundation Behaviour Management Skills

Successful learning requires three core elements: setting clear expectations, acknowledging appropriate behaviour and timely correction of inappropriate behaviour.

No.	Skill Name	Definition
1	Establishing Expectations <i>'making rules'</i>	To clearly articulate and demonstrate the boundaries of pro-social behaviour.
2	Giving Instructions <i>'telling students what to do'</i>	To give a clear direction about what students are to do.
3	Waiting and Scanning <i>'stopping to assess what is happening'</i>	To wait and look at your students for 5-10 seconds after you give an instruction.
4	Cueing with Parallel Acknowledgement <i>'praising a particular student to prompt others'</i>	To acknowledge students' on-task behaviour with the intention of encouraging others to copy.
5	Body Language Encouraging <i>'smiling, nodding, gesturing and moving near'</i>	To intentionally use your proximity, body gestures and facial expressions to encourage students to remain on-task.
6	Descriptive Encouraging <i>'praise describing behaviour'</i>	To encourage students to become more aware of their competence by describing exactly what you see or hear from them that you hope to see more frequently.
7	Selective Attending <i>'not obviously reacting to certain behaviours'</i>	To deliberately give minimal attention to safe, off-task or inappropriate behaviour.
8	Redirecting to the Learning <i>'prompting on-task behaviour'</i>	To respectfully prompt the student who is off-task or disrupting others, initially with a redirection to the learning. This can be verbal or non-verbal.
9	Giving A Choice <i>'describing the student's options and likely consequences of their behaviour'</i>	To respectfully confront the student who is disrupting others with the available choices and their natural consequences.
10	Following Through <i>'doing what you said you would'</i>	Resolute, planned action in the face of extended off-task behaviour, or on-going disruptive behaviour that is seriously disturbing the learning environment.

By using the ESCM, teachers will be able to reduce time spent on managing conversations and increase the time spent on learning conversations