

Name _____

Block # _____

- **Aufbau's principal** says that the lowest energy levels must be filled first.
- **Hund's rule** says that each orbital must be filled once before being paired.
- **Pauli's principle** says the paired electrons must have opposite spins.

Orbital diagram for a neutral Vanadium atom (V). The diagram shows the filling of orbitals from 1s to 4p. The 1s orbital is filled with two electrons (up and down arrows). The 2s orbital is filled with two electrons (up and down arrows). The 2p orbitals are filled with three electrons (one pair, one up arrow, one empty). The 3s orbital is empty. The 3p orbitals are empty. The 3d orbitals are empty. The 4s orbital is empty. The 4p orbitals are empty.

[illegible][illegible][illegible]

Chlorine atom:

		4p									
						3d					
4s											
		3p									
3s											
		2p									
2s											
1s											

Sodium atom: _____

		4p									
						3d					
4s											
		3p									
3s											
		2p									
2s											
1s											

Sodium ion, Na^{+1} : _____

		4p									
						3d					
4s											
		3p									
3s											
		2p									
2s											
1s											

Magnesium atom: _____

		4p									
						3d					
4s											
		3p									
3s											
		2p									
2s											
1s											

Magnesium ion, Mg^{+2} : _____

		4p									
						3d					
4s											
		3p									
3s											
		2p									
2s											
1s											

Nitrogen atom: _____

		4p									
						3d					
4s											
		3p									
3s											
		2p									
2s											
1s											

Nitride ion, N^{-3} : _____